



TWENTY-SEVENTH
ANNUAL REPORT

—OF—

THE HAWAIIAN

Mission Children's Society,

PRESENTED JUNE 7TH, 1879,

—WITH THE—

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS.



HONOLULU:

PRINTED AT THE P. C. ADVERTISER PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT.

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OFFICERS FOR 1878-79.

C. J. LYONS, PRESIDENT.

DR. C. S. KITTEDGE, VICE-PRESIDENT.

LORRIN A. THURSTON, RECORDING SECRETARY.

M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, CORR. SECRETARY.

A. L. SMITH AND MISS MINNIE KINNEY, ASST.

CORR. SECRETARIES.

W. W. HALL, TREASURER.

MRS. McCULLY AND DR. C. M. HYDE, ELECTIVE
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

OFFICERS FOR 1879-80.

DR. C. M. HYDE, PRESIDENT.

REV. A. O. FORBES, VICE-PRESIDENT.

C. W. COOKE, RECORDING SECRETARY.

M. A. CHAMBERLAIN, CORR. SECRETARY.

MRS. MARY BENFIELD, HOME CORR. SECRETARY.

W. W. HALL, TREASURER.

MRS. McCULLY AND HON. W. O. SMITH, ELECTIVE
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

MINUTES OF THE ANNUAL MEETING

HELD IN THE VESTRY OF THE FORT STREET CHURCH,

MAY 31st, 1879.

The meeting was called to order by Vice-President P. C. Jones, and opened by singing and prayer. The minutes of the previous meeting were read and with a few corrections approved, the minutes of the Board were also approved. The Society first devoted their attention to the appropriations for the coming year, which came in the following order :

Towards the support of teachers in Kawaiahao Seminary ...	\$ 200 00
Towards the support of youth in Hawaiian Boarding Schools giving preference to the children of Missionaries and Ministers, to be disbursed by the direction of the Board of Managers.....	900 00
To the Mortlock Mission	150 00
Towards the support of children in Micronesian Schools and Catechists.....	100 00
For Clerical Work	100 00
For Publishing Annual Report	150 00
	\$1,600 00

The items were taken up and discussed singly and passed as a whole. The election of officers resulted as follows :

President—Dr. C. M. Hyde.

Vice-President—Rev. A. O. Forbes.

Recording Secretary—C. W. Cooke.

Corresponding Secretary—Miss M. A. Chamberlain.

Home Corresponding Secretary—Mrs. Mary Benfield.

Treasurer—Mr. W. W. Hall.

Elective Members of the Board—Mrs. McCully and Hon. W. O. Smith.

The following persons were elected as editors of the "Maile" for the ensuing four months. Judge A. S. Hartwell, Hon. W. O. Smith, Miss Mary Hopper and Miss Ritz.

The collection for the evening amounted to \$31.25, together with two Life Memberships making in all \$51.25, leaving a balance of about \$20 to be collected to close the

account for the year. There being no further business, the Society adjourned, after singing the last verse of the Missionary hymn, to meet in the Vestry of Fort Street Church in one week.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. COOKE,

Recording Secretary.

MINUTES OF THE ADJOURNED ANNUAL MEETING

HELD JUNE 7TH, 1879.

IN THE VESTRY OF THE FORT STREET CHURCH.

The meeting was called to order by President C. M. Hyde and opened with singing and prayer. The minutes of the Annual Meeting having been read and with a slight correction, approved, the Society listened to the annual reports of the Recording Secretary, Treasurer and Corresponding Secretary, the latter containing the usual amount of interesting items which the cousins all expect and always treasure up as the history of the Society.

The Musical Committee then favored the Society with a quartette entitled, "God is a Spirit." The Society next listened to the address of the retiring President, which was the main feature of the evening.

After the address of the retiring President, the Society were pleased to hear a few remarks from their Vice-President Rev. A. O. Forbes, also from Rev. S. C. Damon and Rev. E. Doane. It was moved, seconded and passed that there should be 500 copies of the Annual Report printed this year.

Miss Mary Hopper declined serving on the Maile, and Mrs. Sarah Gilman was chosen in her place.

The collection amounted to \$16.85 not including one life and one annual membership. There being no further business the Society adjourned to meet in three weeks at the house of Mrs. Capt. Hobron.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. COOKE,

Recording Secretary.

REPORT OF THE RECORDING SECRETARY.

During the year that has passed there have been fourteen meetings; twelve of these have been held at the following places in the following order: Judge A. F. Judd's, E. C. Damon's, W. W. Hall's, J. G. Dickson's, H. Riemenschneider's, F. Banning's, H. Waterhouse's, J. B. Ather-ton's, W. W. Hall's, W. R. Castle's and Dr. C. M. Hyde's together with the Adjourned Annual Meeting which was held in the Vestry of the Fort Street Church, June 15th, 1878, and the Annual Meeting held May 31st, 1879, at the same place.

The attendance this year has been very fair, averaging about sixty members to a meeting. On two occasions both the President and the Vice-President were absent, which necessitated the election of a president pro-tem for each meeting. On account of the permanent absence of our Vice-President, Dr. C. S. Kittredge, on the 5th of April, the Society elected Mr. P. C. Jones to fill the office for the remainder of the year.

The several committees for the year have performed the duties put upon them with but one exception. On the 9th of November, at the house of Mr. H. Riemenschneider the Society discussed the advisability of procuring a container for the records &c of the Society. W. R. Castle and B. F. Dillingham were appointed a committee to inquire as to the probable cost of one. We hope we shall hear from them soon.

An extra appropriation of \$75.00 was made during the year for the purpose of supplying clothing to a few of the Society's boys who were in great need.

The following persons have been made eligible to membership during the year that has past. Agnes Boyd Forbes, James B. Gibson, Howard P. Eells, Emma P. Eells, Stillman Witt Eells, James Eells, Emma L. A. Eells, Mrs. F. A. Warfield, Miss Sarah Flaxman, Hon. W. Hyde and wife, Miss H. S. Hyde, Sarah R. Sage, W. A. Bowen, President Jones, wife and family, Miss Brownell, Mr. Adams, Miss Royce, Miss Lamb, Maude and Sadie Thayer; Mrs. Gen. Comly, Miss Ritz, Dr. O. S. Cum-

mings, Mrs. S. C. Andrews, Mr. Myron Jones, Mr. George S. Gay, Mr. G. W. Page, Miss M. A. Perry, Miss Ida M. Tenny, Susan A. Searle and Miss Esther Hindes, making in all 37. Of these ten have made themselves Annual Members, and six Life Members, leaving 21 who have not joined as yet. Year before last there were 31 who were made eligible to membership, of these 15 appear in the list of Annual Members, and 6 in the list of Life Members, there being ten whose names do not appear at all, as they probably either forgot to pay their dues or did not feel interested enough in the Society to do so.

The following item I take from the Maile of Dec. 6th, which is headed, A Recapitulation of Members of the Hawaiian Mission Children's Society, according to the Annual Report of 1878. Ministers 29, Teachers 46, Doctors 11, Lawyers 5, Principals 7, Judges 4, Plantation Managers 10, Planters 14, Plantation Employees 9, Merchants 29, Clerks 11, Book-keepers 6, Bank-Cashiers 1, Engineers 9, Blacksmiths 1, Manufacturers 5, Coopers 2, Graziers 8, Study of Art 4, Dentists 2, Shipping Agents 2, Captains 1, Majors 2, Lieutenants 1, Collectors of Customs 1, Ex-Minister Resident 1, Vice-Consul 1, Interpreter 1, Editor and Printer 1, Matrons 129, Studying at Home 97, Studying in U. S. A. 87, Infants 63, Indispensables 4, Occupations Doubtful 40, making in all 644. Truly we are a miscellaneous company.

The Society during the middle of the year, lost their Recording Secretary who moved to Wailuku to practice law. We wish him much success in his choice of a profession. In consequence of his departure the Society elected C. W. Cooke to fill the vacancy for the remainder of the year.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. COOKE,

Recording Secretary.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY'S REPORT.

The twenty seventh year of the H. M. C. S. has flown as on wings, for here comes June again, with its call for Annual Reports.

We are glad to begin this record of events with news once more from

FOREIGN MISSION FIELDS.

Micronesia, as usual calls for first notice. The first letter received, was from Rev. W. B. Kapu of Tapiteuea, Gilbert Group, dated Aug. 2d 1878 telling of his safe return to his field, and the welcome he received. He seems to have entered on his work with fresh zeal.

Soon after his return he made a pastoral visitation of the Island, taking the census at the same time. He reports the number of population as 4,538. He said he had obtained two more boys to live with him in the family, as our former beneficiaries had done. He spoke hopefully of the outlook, on this island, and especially mentioned the sale of Bibles and Hymn Books. The very latest news from him in January, 1879, reported a revival of religion in progress.

From other islands of the Gilbert Group the news is saddening. Apaiang and Tarawa engaged in cruel war and contention; but the Hawaiian missionaries, Mr. G. Haina and wife, and Rev. G. Leleo and wife still bravely "Hold the Fort," there.

John Teraoi and Andrew Tekea, both beneficiaries of our Society who are now supported by us as catechists, wrote letters to the Society in their own language, which were translated for us by Mrs. Bingham. It should be a matter of grave interest to us all, that the Hawaiian Government is now importing laborers from these Islands quite extensively. Some of these are church-members. Will it be possible for them to stand here in these christianized Islands, when surrounded by *plantation* life?

From the Marshall Islands letters were received from Rev. J. F. Whitney, mentioning the names of pupils supported by our donation, and giving exact accounts of expenditures.

Speaking of their work, they lament the war spirit, and defection of church-members, but words of cheer are not wanting.

On Majero are stationed, Rev. Mr. Kekuewa, and his wife Miriam, a graduate of Kawaiahao Seminary. From

her, pleasing letters are received by her former teachers, full of love, humility and consecration. A precious little daughter gladdens their home.

The explorations in this group made by the *Morning Star*, have been reported in public, by Captain Bray.

At Ponape the work goes on prosperously as from a powerful centre, and the spreading leaven widens through the Mortlock group even to Hogolu or Ruk. Extracts from Father Sturges' letters will be printed in connection with this report.

On the arrival of the *Morning Star*, Mr. Logan was ill with a low fever, and Dr. Pease who came from Ebon was welcomed with great joy, and as the *Star* had arrived some weeks sooner than they could even hope; it seemed to our isolated missionaries "a direct answer to prayer." Two more grand-cousins are reported in Micronesia, little Master Rand arriving about two days after the *Morning Star's* welcome appearance at Ponape.

The return of Mrs. Sturges to these Islands, seemed like life from the dead to us, after our anxious news of last year. God was indeed gracious and spared her to greet once more the dear missionary vessel, and her health slowly improved during the passage up.

Though very frail, in appearance, she was able to enjoy seeing all her friends here, and after a month's stay in Honolulu, she went on to California intending after a stay in Oakland, to try the climate of Colorado Spring.

FROM JAPAN,

The Secretary has received two interesting letters, not indeed written for public circulation, but we make a few extracts. Mrs. Dr. Gulick writes from Yokohama, Dec., 1878, of their pleasant situation, and the arrival of her daughter Hattie. Speaking of her husband, Dr. L. H. Gulick, says, "He was urged to fill the position of pastor of the Union Church here, which he accepted on condition that he should not be interfered with at all, in his first duty to the Bible Society. * * *

"We occupy a large house, next door to the church; and it is quite a centre for missionaries. We have a Bible

Depository immediately across the street, that calls for much of our time and strength. Although we have a Japanese clerk who speaks English tolerably well, I have much additional care during my husband's long trips to China. He has now been gone over three months having been to Peking, and to all intermediate places. The Bible work grows steadily and rapidly in these great nations. Translation is going on, and it is hoped the entire New Testament will be ready for the press by the close of next year." She mentions that her daughter Fannie is teaching; and Hattie expecting to; and of our cousin Julia A. Gulick, she writes, "Julie has just issued a translation of 'Line upon Line.' She is an excellent Japanese scholar."

Mrs. A. E. Gulick writes from Kobe, Japan, Feb. 11, 1879. "In such a land as this, so full of heathenism and darkness, the burden of souls rests heavily upon one. How we long to do more than we can in leading souls to the light, and helping the few who are trying to lead Christian lives. * * Yet God does bless even such poor service as we are able to render here, and several Churches are gathered in different places, which are slowly increasing in numbers and strength. We have just returned from a few days visit to our parish in Sanda, twenty-one miles over the mountains from here. The band of Christians numbers about twenty-two, several having moved to other places. They have a neat pretty Church erected by themselves, and one of their number acts as pastor. * * We enjoyed our short stay with them very much, and hope to go again and stay longer. They need looking after and encouraging."

SPAIN.

We have this year been in frequent communication with our cousin Rev. Thomas L. Gulick. He has sent three letters containing copies of articles which he had contributed to the religious papers in the United States plainly showing the ignorance, superstition, and bigotry, with which they have to contend in "Nominally Christian" really, Papal Lands. Besides these, some leaflets in Spanish, containing the "Articles of Faith and Covenant of the Evangelical Church of Zaragosa," also two numbers of

"Evangelical Christendom," a pamphlet of great information; a copy of a Spanish newspaper *La Lux*, which contained the obituary of Rev. P. J. Gulick.

We have been much interested in an article from the pen of our cousin Rev. Wm. H. Gulick, found in the Youth's Department of the *Missionary Herald* for April, entitled "The Story of the Bible Stand in the Fair of Santander," showing how the priests were outwitted in the erection of a stall for the sale of Bibles and Testaments.

MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE.

We have quite a number of favors to mention from various sources. Mrs. B. G. Snow, who with her husband has been in Robbinston Me. during the past year, acknowledged the Report, very early and said she had been pleased to circulate it among their friends. Recent letters from her, express their deep regret that Mr. Snow's health does not admit of return to their field this year; but they still hope he may be able to do so, for their hearts yearn for Micronesia. Mrs. Chapin of Winchester, (widow of Dr. Alonzo Chapin,) wrote in Dec. 1878, in behalf of herself and daughter acknowledging reports. She also mentioned that Rev. and Mrs. Bissell of Austria were then making a visit in Winchester and they remembered all their friends in Hawaii, with "aloha."

Mrs. M. V. Hooker of Boston acknowledged Reports and sent ten dollars from their Society to constitute Miss Susan Searle, of Wellesley College, a Life Member.

Joel Bean, writing in behalf of his family, also renewed their appreciation of the Report and interest in the Society. Mrs. Mary S. Rice from Colorado Springs expressed her ever warm love for the Cousins and their work, and Mrs. C. A. Diell, the widow of Rev. John Diell, former Seamen's Chaplain here, having received a copy of the Report through Mother Lyman, of Hilo, expressed her aloha. A wedding card from Ann Arbor, Michigan, announced the wedding of Mr. Samuel C. Andrews, in December, 1878. A roll of sheet music, (two pieces of his own composing,) came from Rev. Samuel L. Conde, of Troy, Pa.

Early in 1879, came another of Samuel C. Armstrong's

delightful letters. We rejoice to say he plans to revisit his Island Home next year. He writes, "My time was set at five years when I left. It will, God willing, be twenty. This is only a day-dream, but I believe in a certain kind of day-dreams. I had hoped to take with me, my beautiful wife, but the time of her departure came too soon."

Another racy note from Abbie Bond, now a student at Bradford Academy, Mass., has been received, in which she says, "Thanks for the treasured Report."

In answer to the printed circular of March, a letter from our lately admitted and highly esteemed cousin, Hon. William Hyde, of Ware, Mass., arrived in April, containing besides hearty words of sympathy in our work; a *check* for fifty dollars; while the very last mail brought a valued note from Rev. N. G. Clark, Secretary of the A. B. C. F. M., expressing his appreciation of the Society and its work. In January, a friend on Maui, not in any way connected with the Society, sent to the Secretary a letter, and a donation of ten dollars to constitute Miss Clara Pierpont, youngest daughter of Mrs. Maria Dibble Pierpont, (now deceased,) a Life Member. The certificate of membership and a letter having been sent to Miss P. a full letter in reply was received. The same kind friend has since made the two elder sisters, Maria Grace, and Mary L. Pierpont, Life Members. These are all grand-daughters of Rev. Sheldon Dibble of Lahainaluna.

EDUCATIONAL WORK.

Our record of this must of necessity be brief. We have a long and interesting statement of the Kawaiahao Seminary from Miss E. Bingham, which shows the institution to be in a state of great prosperity. Highest number of pupils during the year 46. Health of girls is now very good, though the whooping cough was very prevalent during the fall and winter months, and one died. She had been but lately entered, and was taken home when ill, and died at home. The Principal had a severe illness from fever during the month of January, but has recovered her ordinary health. "Among the pupils this year is a pure Chinese girl recently from Hongkong,

where she had been under training of the German missionaries. She with her parents united with the church there and since arriving here they have joined the Bethel. She is a bright scholar and has a happy disposition. The teachers Miss M. Flaxman, and Miss E. Napoleon, continue faithful at their posts. A fair for the benefit of the school is to be held at the close of the examination exercises."

Waialua Seminary, through its Principal, M. E. Green, congratulates her sister institutions on the approach to the close of another pleasant school year. The weeks and months of the passing year have sped apace and improvement, we trust has marked its progress. An excellent degree of health has generally prevailed amongst the children, who number now between sixty and seventy. The arrival of Miss A. N. Royce was an era in our school history full of rich promise; and nearly a year's performance of duty on her part, realizes, and *more* than realizes our hopes concerning "the new teacher." She also makes kind mention of the service of her Hawaiian assistant, Miss A. Nalimu, who was last year a pupil at Punahou, and says, "a strong ambition on the part of our scholars has been awakened to enter Punahou College."

East Maui Seminary reports through its Principal, Miss H. E. Carpenter, who returned from her vacation and visit to the United States, in February, 1879. She writes, "We numbered 35 till sickness came, and the school was well nigh broken up. At the present writing we have only 27. You know how faithfully Mrs. M. L. Smith stood at her post, during my absence of ten and a half months, assisted by Miss Kent, who arrived in June, 1878. Miss Perry from Mass. returned with me. The girls supported by the Cousin Society, five in number, are all here, and are among the most promising. Our Monthly Concerts we have held as usual, and I have often told the girls, nothing would please me more, than to have some of them willing to go to Micronesia."

The Secretary would derive to emphasize the tribute to Mr. Smith's faithful laborers as acting principal in Miss C.'s absence. She is now taking a much needed rest herself in California.

Miss E. M. Lyons reports from Kohala. "The year opened with 57 pupils, and we shall close in a few weeks with 47. We run in old and beaten tracks, and yet no two years since the school began have we had the same experience. Yet every year has been crowned with blessings; the Unseen Hand is still over us, and leads us in a way we knew not." After a very pleasant tribute to the services of Mrs. Sarah J. Ladd, who was her helper a part of last year—with whom she "parted with many regrets"—on the arrival of Mr. and Mrs. Dyer from the United States, she adds, "school had been in session but four weeks, when sickness entered our midst so quietly, we could not believe it possible, the scourge we had been free from so long, was actually upon us. Fever had taken hold in earnest, and *threatened* to disband the school. All the sick ones were sent home, remaining from two weeks to four months. With the exception of two, all returned in due season, to our 'Mauna Oliva Home.' There were about 30 cases in all, some very slight, and only two deaths occurred. Following upon the seige of fever came the whooping cough—can you concieve what that means when forty are coughing at once?—that held on till February." This has been indeed a trying year for our cousin whose faith however has never faltered, nor has the school been closed during the whole year.

The Boy's Farm School at Haleakala having been disbanded by the government in July last, arrangements were made by the Board of Managers of the H. M. C. S. for the six boys, sons of Micronesian missionaries who had found a home there. Gershom and Joseph Kapali and Paul Aea, the three eldest, were sent to Lahainaluna; and John and Willie Kapu, and the youngest son of the late Mr. Aea, were placed in the Hilo Boarding School. It is found more expensive to educate and clothe the boys aided by our Society than the girls, and an extra grant was made this year for clothing the little fellows at Hilo.

After these substantial items, we come to the more enlivening

PERSONAL ITEMS.

Under this head, we must mention the arrival of Rev. E.

T. Doane by the May steamer, en route for Micronesia again, looking hale and vigorous, and rejoicing to enter on the the harvesting of the whitening fields in Ponape and the islands West.

Many of our cousins who traveled abroad last year have returned ; but as usual in the Spring, others have taken their turn to go abroad. Those of our number who were so favored as to visit Europe, Egypt and Palestine, last Summer, have come home rich in varied experience of travel and sight-seeing, and we have in a small way shared in the benefit. A lecture delivered by Prof. W. D. Alexander was full of information ; while Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Hall entertained one of our evening meetings with word pictures of the great Paris Exhibition.

We are pleased to note that Mr. Henry A. Kinney, (son of Rev. H. Kinney, formerly missionary at Kau, Hawaii,) has returned to Hawaii nei, with his accomplished wife, to take charge of a large Government English school at Wailuku, Maui. To those of us who keep the watch of the missionary movement in other fields, it is an item of interest that our cousin Miss Cyrene Vanduzee who has been home to the United States on a visit, has returned to her mission field in Turkey.

MARRIAGES.

In Honolulu, July, 1878, Mr. Edwin Tucker to Miss Jennie Scott.

In Kau, Hawaii, Mr. Moses Mahelona to Miss Susan Kekela.

In Honolulu, September, 1878, Mr. Clarence W. Cooke to Miss Clara L. Moseley, formerly of Union City, Mich.

In Hilo, October, 1878, Mr. Henry Johnson, of Kohala, to Mrs. Isabella H. Dickson, of Hilo.

In Oakland, Cal., October, 1878, Mr. Russell Whitman to Miss Laura Merritt.

In Bonne Terre, Mo., December, 1878, Mr. Henry Francis to Miss Lydia Doane, formerly of Micronesia.

In Paw-paw, Mich., Mr. Samuel C. Andrews, formerly of Maui, to Miss Emma Pugsley, of Michigan.

In Waimea, Kauai, January, 1879, Mr. George Gay to Miss Marion Rowell.

In Honolulu, March, 1879, Mr. Charles H. Alexander to Miss Helen G. Thurston, all of Maui.

In Honolulu, April, 1879, Mr. William H. Shipman, of Hilo to Miss Mary Johnson, formerly of Kona Hawaii.

BIRTHS.

In Cal., 1877, to Mrs. Mary (Paris) Green, a son.

In Minneapolis, Minn., 1878, to Mrs. Paul Van Cleve, a daughter.

In Cal., 1878, to Mrs. Charles H. Wilcox, a daughter.

In Honolulu, 1878, to Mrs. W. R. Castle, a son.

In Ebon, Micronesia, March, 1878, to Mrs. E. M. Pease, a son.

In Lihue, Kauai, to Mrs. Wm. H. Rice, a son.

In Hamakua, Hawaii, to Mrs. Rufus Lyman, a daughter.

In Honolulu, to Mrs. Joseph P. Cooke, a daughter.

In Honolulu, to Mrs. Mary (Andrews) Nott, a daughter.

In Waimea, to Mrs. James Gay, a son.

In Cedar Rapids, to Mrs. Lena (Smith) Waterhouse, a son.

In Honolulu, to Mrs. C. J. Lyons, a daughter.

In Haiku, to Mrs. Amasa Pratt, a son.

In Haiku, to Mrs. Annie (Alexander) Dickey, a daughter.

In Honolulu, to Mrs. A. F. Judd, a son.

In Honolulu, to Mrs. Julia (Johnson) Fyfe, a son.

In Lihue, Kauai, to Mrs. Emma (Lyman) Wilcox, a daughter.

In Honolulu, to Mrs. Anna (Rice) Cooke, a son.

In Honolulu, to Mrs. Sarah (Rogers) Sunter, a son.

In Kau, to Mrs. Robert Andrews, a son.

DEATHS.

Again we must chronicle the departure of beloved members of the still lessening band of missionary fathers and mothers. Three have been called up higher this year.

Rev. E. W. Clark died in Chicago, July 16, 1878, after a very brief illness (induced by the prostrating heat of summer), in perfect peace.

About a month later, August, 1878, Rev. Daniel Dole passed gently away, (after a decline of several months,) at the home of his eldest son, Mr. G. H. Dole, at Kapaa,

Kauai. The summons at the last, was sudden, but his long blessed life had been one of such heavenly minded walk, that the transition must have been but the fruition of his hopes.

March 10, 1879, Mrs. Mary M. Andrews, entered on her eternal rest. A beloved mother in Israel, whose gentle loving character, and cheerful patient, endurance of *long years* of feebleness and pain; will long remain an example to all who knew her. "The memory of the just is blessed."

In the *Congregationalist* of Aug. 7, 1878, was noticed the death of Mr. Simon Page, of Hallowell, Maine. His name was enrolled among our number at the request of Rev. Charles G. McCully, while he was pastor of the church there. The following items are extracted from the obituary notice. "Mr. Simon Page who died at the age of 74, had been Superintendent of the Sabbath School of the Congregation Church for a full half century. He had also been for many years deacon of the church, and was a man of large benevolence. * * He was several times Mayor of the city."

Mrs. Emma C. Armstrong, where death has been alluded to, passed away from earth, Oct. 10, 1878. We cannot forbear quoting here, one sentence more from Gen. Armstrong's letter. "It is well with her. Her mission was of being; not so much of doing, and rarely has being, or beauty, had such an excuse in *itself* as in her. * * She became a great sufferer, and death was a sweet release; and a triumph. As her spirit left, her eyes were raised in that rapture that can find no words, and that was the end."

A life of rare usefulness was cut short Nov. 26, 1878, in the death of Miss C. F. Atherton, in Honolulu. She had endeared herself at these Islands in many ways, as a teacher of youth, a valued friend, and especially as a warm benefactor, and constant helper of the Kawaihau Seminary. The pathway she trod was ever "onward and upward," and through the closing months of life led through fiery discipline of pain, and wasting illness; her *faith* never wavered to the close.

Of the Little Ones—dear on Earth, dearer *still* in Heaven—we have a fresh number to record. Frank Brewer,

youngest child of Fisk P. and Julia M. Brewer, a little more than a year old, died in Grinnell, Iowa, July 29, 1878.

Harold Latimer Coan, first and only grand-child of Rev. T. Coan, of Hilo, withered like a snow-drop after six short months.

In Honolulu, Sept. 17, 1878, the bright and beautiful Bennie H. Atherton—child of rich promise—was felled by swift and terrible diptheria, aged seven and one-half years.

In Boston, Mass., died, little Ruth R. Adams, 6 months old, while her mother (Mrs. E. P. Adams) was home on a visit.

At Fort Keogh, Montana Terr., died, little Charlie Forbes, youngest son of Lieut. Theodore and Mrs. Anna Forbes, of sudden illness, making their fourth bereavement, and leaving their hearts steeped in woe.

Charles A. C. Coleman, son of C. C. and H. (Castle) Coleman, died of whooping cough, in Honolulu, Oct. 18, 1878, having scarcely filled his first year.

In Oakland, January, 1879, of scarlet fever. Anna, youngest daughter of Mr. Alvah K. Clark, aged 8 years.

Baby Jennie Kinney, only a year old, was taken from her tender parents, in Cedar Rapids, in March, 1879.

Charles W. Bicknell, infant, in Waipio, Hawaii, May, 1879, departed, making the first breach in the home of Rev. James, and Ellen (Bond) Bicknell.

“At Waimea, Hawaii, Athol K. Gay, second son of James and Mary Gay, aged 9 months and 21 days.” So reads the notice in the paper of to-day, June 7th.

The recent death of Mr. Alexander Hutchinson, of Kau, by a sad accident, (the upsetting of a boat in the surf, and dashing on the rocks; so that fatal injuries were received,) has left our cousin Mrs. Maggie (Hardy) Hutchinson, early and most sadly, a *widow*, and our tender sympathies are enlisted for her.

In closing this report, the Secretary desires to mention that *next* year, it is contemplated to reprint the list of names of the Honorary Members, the Fathers and Mothers of the Hawaiian Mission, and very careful revision will be made of the entire list. And any facts that members can

supply, or add to dates, or any errors that may have been noticed in the list of 1874, in the Twenty-Second Annual Report, if reported to either Home or Foreign Secretary would greatly assist the Committee in the work of revision, and the Secretary very earnestly begs the *help* of all who can supply any facts.

Respectfully submitted,

M. A. CHAMBERLAIN,

Corresponding Secretary.

HONOLULU, JUNE 7TH, 1879.

Letter from Rev. A. A. Sturges.

"MORNING STAR," 13TH NOVEMBER, 1878.

W. W. HALL AND OTHERS,

My Dear Cousins:—We reached our first anchorage Nov. 4, Lukanor, where David and Sarah have been at work, well. David is developing into a first class worker, and a good preacher. They have the "frescoed church," and everything about it, and their home, especially the kind and respectful attentions of their people, show how they have behaved themselves. Sarah's school gave us a grand entertainment, the Captain and his Lady and some of the men were present, and will report, if you ask for particulars. All were highly pleased, I believe. I baptized 30 adults and 13 infants.

At Oniop, 6 miles from Lukanor, on the same lagoon, a church was organized two years ago, and Solomon was placed there on the last trip of the *Star*, and most wonderful has been the progress there. The people have built one of the prettiest parsonages in all the land, a real neat and substantial cottage; I did not know that such houses could be constructed out of native materials. Solomon and Susan are proving themselves workmen that need not to be ashamed; in neatness about their dress in their home, for Ponapeans, are truly marvels. I baptized 18 into their church, making the present number 37.

I had in my mind, on coming down to take up that couple and supply them with a new couple. On proposing the thing to the church, there was manifested a

very strong attachment for their teachers, and it was not the easiest thing to make them see why I could not take the new couple on to the front, and leave them the beloved teachers. We held a long session one night in discussing my reasons, (the main one of which was, that their teacher had a start in the language, and would do better to go into a new field,) and after much prayer during the night, the next morning they sent me word on board the ship, that the teachers were not their's, but the Lord's, and it did not belong to them to keep them. So they helped him to get his things on board, and is now with us, all ready to go on to regions beyond.

On last Friday, November 8th, we came over to Jatawan, where we now are, and just where we anchored first, January 8th, 1874. We have two churches in this end of the lagoon, 6 miles apart; at this place Te, or Ta, where Opetia and Opetinia were placed, Moses of Mokil, was placed two years ago, that the old teachers might be more free to work up new places, the work is brought back to them, in part, as Moses has lost his wife during the year, and he returns home. The church at Jatawan, six miles away, has done better the last year, notwithstanding Barnabas has been in poor health, additions have been now made to both these churches—to the former 24, to the latter 13. We have held good meetings at both these places, and all things seem well. Our work was finished up here last night, and we are now waiting for wind to move over to the other side of this lagoon, where is more of this delightful work awaiting us, and from there we push on to new islands, hoping to be off the first part of next week.

November 13th. The *Star* changed anchorage, and now lies off Mor. This station was given last year to Alekanta, and he has done well. His young wife, the youngest of the sisters, died just a week before our arrival, leaving behind a school showing how efficient she was, and how much beloved. The people have put up a new, neat, substantial parsonage during the year, and have generously supported their teachers. The addition to the church was twelve.

November 14th. We went in the ship's boat to Etal,

over the channel of six miles, where Mojej of Ponape was placed 2 years ago; we found a very neat and substantial parsonage had been built during the year, the school examination showed good training, 15 were baptized. I had in mind to try to remove these teachers to go to new regions beyond, and when this matter was brought up at the close of Communion services, there was a universal weeping, and I could hardly proceed, such were my emotions at such attachments between teachers and people. And what is especially gratifying to me is, that Grace triumphed, and the teachers are in readiness to go to the front.

November 16th. We are now anchored off Kutu, where we spend the Sabbath and finish up our work at the Mortlocks. This has been for two years, the home and main field for our Opetaia and Opetinia, they have been going much, however, among other stations,—as he is a sort of “Presiding Elder” for other churches; being the only one till of late, who could administer the Lord’s Supper. The church here has built a very substantial beautiful church during the year; as also the people have begun building for themselves good dwellings, there being now 20 partly begun and finished neat, well built structures of this kind in the village. This house building is also entered upon to some extent at all the stations, and is a fact of much interest, as it will lift them out of mere hovels, dark dirty holes, having no floors, and no entrance other than a wood-chuck’s entrance. The schools; Sabbath and day schools gave us entertainments, pronounced by our ship’s company, (as was the day’s work of the Creation) “very good.” The Sabbath was a high day, 14 were baptised, the church matters satisfactory.

November 26th. We are now beating about trying to get back to any one of the Mortlocks, to land their teachers, Opetaia and wife and Tepit, who come up to assist in landing teachers on new islands. We left anchorage at Kutu just one week ago to-day, and with very favoring wind reached Namaluk 30 miles, near sun set, I went to the reef to a canoe there, but could not get to the the crowds on shore, as it was low tide, but left word that we would call on them on our return; and as the wind

was fair, pushed on and to our surprise was off Losop at day light, 90 miles from Mortlock, but so far to the leeward, could not fetch it, so made Noma, 12 miles nearer dark Ruk. This we made, and had a joyous welcome, the people in full town meeting voted themselves to the Jehova, asked for teachers, promised to build a meeting house, feed and house, and believe the teachers; in most instances, when asked to show their hands, both went up, we could not get them down, fearing if they did, likely they would lose their votes. As there is no anchorage at Noma we thought best to keep the teachers and their goods on board, to go back to Losop, where there is anchorage, the people promising to come over for them in their big proas. So we went back to Losop, and only succeeding in getting our anchor down in the entrance to the lagoon by dark, hoping to have a favorable wind to get up to the island where the people live on the morrow. As it was some five miles up to the land, and a dead beat, I proposed to the Captain that we take the boat and the teachers with a few of his heaviest things, and work up there that day, and then drop back to Noma the next day, this to save time and labor. We had seen the King, the night of coming to anchor, so knew our teachers would be welcomed, so notwithstanding the prospects of big squalls and heavy rains, we were soon off, and about noon welcomed on the white beach, of one of the prettiest lagoons I ever saw. There was not the song welcome, but the hearty shake of hands we had, and the big meeting in the council house, the show of hands for the new order of things; the selection of spots for houses, etc. Oh, the wonders of the Lord in preparing the people for the coming day; most literally do the isles wait for the law. All our workers find perfect satisfaction on shore. We all went back to the ship, followed by a fleet of proas to take back the teachers' things; the King went with us and spent the night on board; he is a noble specimen of a chief in appearance, especially in the new shirt I gave him and the white pants the boys gave him. I have full hope to believe the Lord has prepared him to lead his people.

All done here, we dropped back to Noma, and surprised

and delighted the people by landing their teachers and his goods; the women gathered about the boat, and literally lifted Jipora down, and so many had hold of her that she was hardly allowed to touch the ground in going up to the council house; and we were greatly rejoiced to find the people had begun on the timbers for the teacher's house. How wonderful these simple people should so eagerly take hold of this new life. Noma is some thirty miles from Ruk, and a gem of an island in its way, it is not a lagoon, but simply a round piece of land—I should think two miles across—and a dense forest; much higher than its neighbor coral islands. It seems to have been raised up from its former land; beautiful spots are these.

PONAPE, Dec. 3d, 1878. Once more at home and very pleasant it seems. We called at Pingelap and Mokil on our return trip. You will find on the *Star* several barrels of Mortlock shells. I am glad you love these our little foreign isles.

A. A. STURGES.

TREASURER'S REPORT OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY,

FOR THE YEAR ENDING, JUNE 7TH, 1879.

RECEIPTS.

Amount of 13 monthly collections.....	\$ 256 04	
Amount of List Subscriptions.....	120 00	
		\$ 376 04
From 48 Life Memberships.....	480 00	
From 35 Annual Memberships.....	35 00	
		515 00

CASH CONTRIBUTIONS.

OAHU.

J. B. Atherton.....	25 00	
Rev. James R. Boyd, D. D.....	10 00	
H. A. P. Carter.....	20 00	
Mrs. S. G. Wilder.....	5 00	
Two friends towards extra appropriation for boys in schools	20 00	
H. H. Parker.....	10 00	
		90 00

HAWAII.

A Friend.....	150 00	
George Bond.....	12 00	
Miss L. F. Ingraham.....	12 00	
Miss Carrie Bond.....	2 50	
Miss Lizzie Lyons.....	10 00	
		186 50

MAUI.

Mrs. S. A. Thurston.....	\$ 3 00	
Mrs. C. B. Andrews and family.....	10 00	
East Maui Female Seminary	8 00	
Miss H. E. Carpenter.....	10 00	
		<hr/> 31 00

KAUAI.

Two Cousins at Koloa.....	40 00	
George N. Wilcox.....	100 00	
Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Rice.....	40 00	
Ellen Johnson.....	5 00	
		<hr/> 185 00

FROM ABROAD.

Mrs. F. A. Warfield.....	1 00	
Miss Sarah R. Sage.....	50 00	
Hattie F. Coan.....	5 00	
Mr. and Mrs. P. Isenberg.....	20 00	
		<hr/> 76 00

Avails of shells and curios sent from the Mortlock Islands by Rev. A. A. Sturges		207 10
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Actual Receipts for the year.....	\$1,666 64
Balance from last year.....	56 62

Total avails for the year.....	<hr/> <hr/> \$1,723 26
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DISBURSEMENTS.

Paid Appropriation for Training School on Ebon.....	\$ 50 00	
Paid Appropriation for the Mortlock Mission.....	150 00	
Paid Appropriation to A. Tekea and John Teraoi—Gilbert Island Teachers.....	50 00	
		<hr/> \$ 250 00

Paid for Teachers in Kawaiahao Seminary	200 00	
Paid for Scholars in Kawaiahao Seminary.....	150 00	
Paid for Scholars in Waialua Seminary.....	150 00	
Paid for Scholars in East Maui Female Seminary.....	150 00	
Paid for Scholars in Kohala Female Seminary.....	150 00	
Paid expenses three Missionaries' sons in Hilo Boarding School	154 01	
Paid expenses three boys at Lahainaluna.....	146 00	
Paid special grant for boys at Hilo and Lahainaluna.....	75 00	
		<hr/> 1,175 01

Paid for Printing 500 Annual Reports	128 00	
Paid for Certificate Blanks.....	4 50	
Paid for Circular Letter and Posters	17 00	
Paid for Stationery and Postage.....	8 45	
Paid expenses Copying and Circulating Maile Wreath.....	18 00	
		<hr/> 175 95

Paid Special Donation from Miss Sarah R. Sage for the E. Maui Female Seminary.....		50 00
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Total expenses for the year.....	\$1,650 96
Amount of cash on hand.....	72 30

\$1,723 26

E. & O. E.
Audited and found correct,
Honolulu, June 7th, 1879.

W. W. HALL, Treasurer.
P. C. JONES, JR., Vice-President.

It would appear from the amount of the expenditures that we have spent about \$150.00 more than we appropriated at the beginning of the year. In explanation we

would say that an extra grant of \$75.00 was made for clothing for the boys at Lahainaluna and Hilo Boarding Schools. Our Incidental expenses have also overrun the Appropriation considerably, on account of the extra cost of the Annual Reports, and the expenses of copying and circulating the Maile Wreath.

The amount raised this year is greater than that ever raised before in the same time; thanks for the liberal donations and the unusual number of Life Memberships made during the year.

We would here acknowledge the valuable services of Mr. W. F. Damon, who kindly acted as Treasurer during the first six months of the year.

We are happy to state that our Permanent Fund now amounts to \$828.00, \$800.00 of which is drawing interest.

Respectfully submitted,

WM. W. HALL,

Treasurer.

ADDRESS OF THE RETIRING PRESIDENT.

RACE AND CASTE.

The history of the world is much like that of the individual. There are great spaces—masses—areas—of interesting, cheerful life; the domestic life of the individual; the ordinary civil life of the state. Generally speaking, these are the pleasantest parts of our individual lives, but, nevertheless, the portions that we forget. Scattered along at intervals are passages that stand out on our memories in sharp relief. We never can forget them. Twenty years after, forty years after, sixty years after; if life is prolonged, the memory can pick them up, and the person in imagination live anew as it were those clear-cut moments so unlike any before or since. It seems as if the sum of these, and not of the others, made up our own individual separate life, and as though the result of them was what we are now. Each succeeding crop of leaves has gone,—the trunk-form and branch-form that remains is the real tree with its present clothing of foliage. Here a storm

has bent, and there a drought has stunted the branches, and again a period of calm and rain has given straightness and volume. The result is all there.

The world has its life that does *not* make history, and its experiences that *do* make history.

Commercial activities and industrial activities have existed and totally passed from the record. Civilizations with but the slightest clew to their extent and duration have flourished in past ages, and made no history. These crises in humanity-life are generally times when the interests of one set of men are sharply opposed to those of another set of men. There is generally a gradual growth of a civilization, or an industry, or a commercial enterprise, whose success involves more or less damage to the real or apparent welfare of those not interested, till finally it is deemed unendurable. Then comes a struggle, sometimes of war, and the trial of brute force and merciless skill; sometimes a yielding or a compromise without war. After the storm is over, an era or definite stage of progress in world-life, that is to say, history, is established.

Sometimes it has been a conflict of principle as against interest. Such, most of us will agree, was the origin of the late American war. Such conflicts cannot be stayed, for a Divine spirit is inspiring those who uphold the right. "Stop this everlasting din about slavery" was the cry, but it was impossible to stop it; and the conflict had to come.

It is not strange that War has had so prominent a position in human records. Some complain of historians, that they give too much space to war, and too little to peace. Historians do not pick out their material at will, and say this shall be history, and this shall not be history. A higher hand has already arranged that matter in the growth of the race, and given to that growth proportions that cannot be ignored. It is doubtless well for humanity that there is but one Pompeii, with its too faithful record of the every-day-life of a people of antiquity.

In order then to be among those who are advanced in thought, we must recognize, and consider, and discuss those subjects and questions that are really of most moment

from year to year, and out of the agitation of which those periodic growths which we have indicated develop themselves. To do this is perhaps to be genuinely "cosmopolitan," and to study thus the progress of the world is to have "breadth" of thought. To look away from our plantations, and counting-rooms, and counters, and schools, and offices, yes, and homes, and under the light of Bible teachings think what has been, is, ought to be, and shall be, and to do this, if possible, unprejudiced by self-interest, is what we should endeavor to do.

The conflict of two empires for the gate-way to the warm, broad and teeming peninsulas of Southern Asia has, for the present, ceased. The two great subjects now, seem to be Race and Caste. Race, as in American politics; as to the African, the Indian; the Chinese, and the rights or non-rights of each, and of the American nation of individual sovereigns. Caste, as in the Communistic unrest of Europe, extending, in a measure, to America.

The Anglo-Saxon race is perhaps as thoroughly intolerant of others as any other in the world. You may tell of the exclusiveness of the Chinese and Japanese, but they are, as a whole, a race civil and polite to others, compared to ours. Ours is naturally aggressive, domineering as well as dominant, self-asserting, scornful.

Probably the Turk, and he is "cognate" to us, is not so different from what we would be without Christianity. The Anglo-Saxon takes the African to enslave him; the Indian, he crowds him, he worries him, till the latter fights, and then he slays him, either with the rifle, with whiskey or with home-sickness. The Chinaman, he imports a million or less of him to work on his railroads, to wash and cook, but more than those spheres of usefulness he prefers he should not occupy.

We who were born and brought up here in the immediate society and presence of one of the gentler and darker races, and who were not a stranger to the Chinese also, are surprised in traveling in the United States to see what antagonism and distance is exhibited toward persons of such races. Here it seemed perfectly natural—the presence and neighborhood of those spoken of. There, even

those theoretically in favor of equal rights, and all that, yet look upon a negro or an Indian as more or less of a wild animal, who may or may not be domesticated. They do not know how to regard them, they are not *au fait*, if I may be allowed the expression, in matters pertaining to them. The Englishman from the Colonies (Australia and New Zealand) tells you of the "black fellows,"—he always called the natives there so; just so, too, the American tells of the "nigger," and of the Indian "buck and squaw."

Christianity here in these islands has had one of its finest exemplifications in the true treatment of a lately barbarous race. They were led as the result of missionary teachings to make such rules and afterwards laws, that as far back as 1826 the commander of an American ship of war declined to interfere, taking the ground that Americans here must obey the laws of the country, thus first recognizing the right of Hawaii to rule on her own territory; a right even now not granted to Japan by European Powers. The same influence gave land equally to the native and white man, and has, in short, been *the* reason why Hawaii to-day has the privilege that no other important group of islands, save the yet uncertain Samoa, now enjoys, viz: of owning itself. Nowhere else has the principle of the same law for the white man and the native been so carried out. Generally, wherever the diverse races have come together there is more or less trouble. We are already familiar with all this, and need not enlarge upon it. Now gradually the fact is getting to be admitted, and, what is more, put in print, that the white man is more generally the cause, being the more aggressive. What an impression the earlier histories of Indian Wars have left on our youthful minds! The first decided revolution of opinion, to my mind, came on the return of a friend from the frontier life of Oregon and California in 1849-50. The Indian, said he, was a *man*,—if you dealt with him as with a man he would deal rightly with you; in short, he never felt that he had anything to fear from him. It is a safe principle, that human nature (apart from Christianity) is everywhere very much the same.

The theoretical American and the practical American,

are two very different persons in the treatment of the Indian. The one is somewhere near Boston, and goes to Washington, and *intends* to do right by the Indian; the other is a wild frontiers-man—he has already been characterized.

Americans have had some very fine theories about the equal rights of men to settle and live where they please, especially in the New World. It is called the “home of all nations;” refuge for all the oppressed and hungry. Christianity, too, teaches the brotherhood of man—“Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself.” Christianity has tempered the fierce dominancy of the Anglo-Saxon;—he wishes to give the vote,—the land, to his new neighbor.

Now comes a test of his theories. An unlimited number of these utterly diverse people, the Chinese, come in. They flow in at all the interstices—they establish centres of Chinese, and not of American life. From these centres they grow and spread—irregular wooden shanties appear at all angles with the street;—wash-houses open wide to view and smell;—cracked fiddles creak;—dull thumping rice mills pound;—queer blazing red hand-bills are dashed with hen-track intelligence for Chinese, but not for us. A dreary home-sickness comes over one as he traverses the barbaric neighborhood, and feels that it is a part of his country that is so outlandishly metamorphosed.

Perhaps here is an exception to the usual orthodox republican tenets. And, in point of fact, the question with the Chinaman is not that of the negro. In the one case you have to deal with what is; in the other, with what is yet to be. The negro was born in the land, the Chinaman was not. And it is the one yet to come that is to be legislated for or against. And a nation must have unity of some kind, especially a republican nation.

I do not know that the New Testament is the only guide to International polity. There may be some weight to be given to Old Testament example, under the rule of the same Supreme God that now rules. The Jews were, for good reasons, made a separate people. Their nationality and race purity was jealously guarded. It was *as Christians* that other races were, in the gospel period, en-

dowed with like privileges, and race barriers broken down. It was, too, the false pride caused by being the chosen race that was to be thrown aside; not the genuine thankfulness to be descended from favored ancestry.

Eastern philanthropists are now berating the Christian people of California for giving any countenance whatever to the opposition to the Chinese. Now, *per contra*, would it be doing just the best thing for 10,000 Americans to plump themselves down into some one province of China? Would they not become a disturbing influence, against which the Chinese might possibly have the privilege of protesting?

There is doubtless a limit somewhere to national hospitality, as well as to private. Because I love my neighbor as myself does not prove that I must admit him to my family. There is also a responsibility devolving on the parents in a community to see, if possible, that the community shall be a fit one for their children to live in.

Doubtless if Americans are compelled, in a measure, to recede from their principles of freedom and equality, it is because they have already, in some way, transgressed them. The immigration of Chinese into California may have been, in a great measure, an importation; and by capitalists on principles at variance with the fundamental ideas of a true republic. So one wrong may almost, as it were, compel another.

Again, there are conditions to the matter of self-government. All men are not fit for it. It is in place for the United States Government to fix limits to the franchise. The Chinese are complained of as immoral. Let the nation to whom they come be so moral that laws against immorality can be enforced. Are they breakers of the laws of health? Let the Californians, and let us here, so keep those laws that we can compel a pure atmosphere, physical as well as moral. When Christian statesmen apply themselves candidly to do what is right in the matter, we shall have no fear for the consequences.

The other question, and one for which we have now but little room, is that of Caste vs. Communism.

It is no wonder that Crowns, Capital and Christianity

are all getting hard knocks now-a-days. The powers that be—Divinely ordained, and yet so human in their passions and pride. The wealth that is the hands of the money-kings,—the beginnings of it divinely given, and the history of its growth a history of selfishness and needless luxury.

Did the lower strata of society keep just so ignorant, things would go on more quietly. But the very education that makes nations powerful against others, makes questionings within.

The religion that is supposed to uphold things that seem to be somewhere wrong, will have the credit and the blame of the whole. So communism now, as in the France of 1792, is infidel.

The wealth that ought to be increasing the comfort of the ones who produced it is wasted, and mis-applied. I saw a few days ago the plan of a palace of a California Money-King. What right has he to arrogate to himself such a house, gorgeous and glittering as that of an heathen prince over millions of subjects?

There are causes for the New Constitution of our neighbor over the sea; there were causes for the railroad riots of 1877. One cannot go from the quiet appointments of a well-ordered home and travel through the United States without feeling that some one set of men has more wealth than they know how to use.

Now this does not defend communism, but it points to the need everywhere more and more of Christian guidance to the vast enginery of modern life. It will wreck itself without this guidance.

There is a very simple solution to the ills of the world. It may require time, ages of time, but it is sure.

“THOU SHALT LOVE THY NEIGHBOR AS THYSELF.”

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY.

PREAMBLE.

WE, the Children of the American Protestant Mission to the Hawaiian Islands, desiring to promote the cause of Gospel Missions, as well as to strengthen the bond of union that naturally exists amongst us, do hereby organize ourselves into a Social Missionary Society, under the following Constitution and By-Laws :

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE 1. This Society shall be called "THE HAWAIIAN MISSION CHILDREN'S SOCIETY."

ART. 2 The design of this Society is to cherish and promote union amongst its members, to cultivate in them an active missionary spirit, to stir them up to good works, and more especially to assist in the support of Christian Missions.

ART. 3. The Officers of the Society shall be a President, Vice-President, Recording Secretary, a Home, and a Foreign Corresponding Secretary, and Treasurer, all of whom shall be elected by ballot at the Annual Meeting of the Society, to hold office for one year. All members of the Society are eligible to any of these offices.

ART. 4. No one is eligible to fill the office of President for two consecutive years.

ART. 5. At each Annual Meeting of the Society, two members shall be chosen by ballot, who, together with the officers mentioned in Article 3, and such members as may be chosen by the Auxiliary Societies in accordance with Article 9, shall constitute a Board of Managers, and who shall hold office for one year.

ART. 6. Any descendant of those who are, or have been members of the American Protestant Mission to these Islands, and the descendants of all those admitted into the Society in accordance with Article 7, are entitled to join the

Society by paying into the Treasury the sum of one dollar annually, which shall constitute one an Annual Member, or paying at any one time the sum of ten dollars, which shall constitute one a Life Member.

ART. 7. Any person not included in the 6th Article, may be permitted to join the Society upon the same terms with those who are, by the consent of the Board of Managers, approved by a two-thirds vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Society.

ART. 8. Any number of Life Members, resident elsewhere than in Honolulu, pledging not less than \$25 annually to the Treasury of this Society, may form an "Auxiliary," (to consist of Annual and Life Members of the Society,) by the appointment of such officers, and the making of such regulations as they may wish, provided, however, all be done in conformity with Article 2nd of the Constitution.

ART. 9. Any Auxiliary Society, pledging not less than \$100 per annum, shall be entitled to elect annually one member of the Board of Managers of the Parent Society, to hold office one year from its Annual Meeting.

ART. 10. Any person may be admitted as an Honorary Member of this Society by consent of a majority of the Board of Managers, approved by a two-thirds vote of the members present at any regular meeting of the Society.

ART. 11. Any member may appeal from any action of the Board of Managers to the Society, at any regular meeting. If the appeal is seconded, such action may be reversed by a majority vote of the members present.

ART. 12. The Society shall hold a regular meeting on such a Saturday evening of each month as it may approve, and an Annual Meeting in May or June.

ART. 13. Each member shall receive a certificate of membership in the following form, to be signed by the President and countersigned by the Treasurer:

Behold how good and how pleasant it is for brothers to dwell together in unity.—Ps. cxxiii: 1.

This may Certify that

Having paid the sum of _____ Dollars into the
Treasury, is a _____ Member of the

Hawaiian Mission Children's Society.

HONOLULU, _____ 18

[Signed,] _____

President.

Treasurer.

Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature.—MARK XVI: 15.

One generation passeth away and another cometh,
but the earth abideth forever.—ECCLES. I: 5.

ART. 14. Alterations in, or additions to, this Constitution, may be made at the Annual Meeting, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present, such alterations or additions having been handed in, in writing, at the previous meeting by the Board of Managers or any member of the Society.

BY-LAWS.

ARTICLE I.—OF THE OFFICERS.

SECTION 1. The President shall preside over the meetings of the Society; deliver an address before the Society at its Annual Meeting, upon vacating his office; appoint all committees not otherwise provided for, sign all certificates of membership; arrange the programme of exercises for each regular meeting, consulting with the Chairmen of the various committees, and he may convene the Society to Special Meetings at his discretion. He shall also be "ex officio" President of the Board of Managers.

SEC. 2. The Vice President shall audit the Annual Report of the Treasurer, and perform all the duties of the President in case of his absence.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Recording Secretary to keep a record of the proceedings of the Society at its sev-

Charity suffereth long and is kind; is not easily provoked, and thinketh no evil.—COR. XIII: 4, 5

eral meetings, and make out an abstract report of the proceedings of the Society, during his term of office, at its Annual Meeting. He shall also be "ex officio" Secretary of the Board of Managers; and shall furnish the Treasurer with a certified copy of every order on the Treasury authorized by the Board.

SEC. 4. The Corresponding Secretaries shall carry on the correspondence of the Society at home and abroad; take charge of the books and papers of the Society; excepting the files of the *Maile Wreath*, and report at its Annual Meeting.

SEC. 5. The Treasurer shall receive and safely keep all moneys belonging to the Society; pay over such moneys as may be directed from time to time by the Board of Managers, for the purpose of defraying such expenses as shall have been incurred by their order, such order having the signature of the Recording Secretary; shall counter-sign all certificates of membership; and shall, at the Annual Meeting of the Society, present an accurate statement of the receipts and disbursements of the Society during the year.

ARTICLE II.—OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

SECTION 1. It shall be the duty of the Board of Managers to superintend all business transactions of the Society not otherwise provided for in the Constitution, and to keep full and correct minutes of all its own proceedings.

SEC. 2. Any member of the Society desiring to bring any business before the Board of Managers, shall make known such business in a written application to some member of the Board, who shall lay it before the Board for their action thereon.

SEC. 3. The Board shall decide upon all applications for membership under Articles 7 and 10 of the Constitution, and also upon the disposition of the funds of the Society.

SEC. 4. The minutes of the Board shall be read before the Society, at each regular meeting, for acceptance and adoption.

SEC. 5. Any vacancies occurring in the Board of Managers by death, or otherwise, shall be refilled by regular election of the Society, at the earliest succeeding meeting.

SEC. 6. The regular meetings of the Board shall be held at such time as the Board may determine, within seven days immediately preceding the regular meeting of the Society. The Secretary of the Board shall note the members present at each.

SEC. 7. Special meetings of the Board may be called by the President at his discretion, or by three members thereof.

SEC. 8. A majority of the members resident in Honolulu shall constitute a working quorum of the Board.

ARTICLE III.

The members of the Society are expected to attend the regular meetings of the Society, as far as may be possible ; to perform all such duties as may, from time to time, be assigned to them ; to collect all information that may be useful or interesting to the Society, and at each regular meeting contribute to the funds of the Society, according to their generosity and means.

ARTICLE IV.

The regular monthly meetings of the Society shall be opened by prayer and singing ; the minutes of the last meeting shall be read by the Recording Secretary ; the minutes of the Board of Managers shall then be read and acted upon ; a collection shall be taken up by the Treasurer ; the entertainment provided for in Article 5, shall then be in order ; next shall follow miscellaneous business ; after which the meeting shall be closed by singing.

The monthly meetings of the Society shall be open to such guests as any of the members may invite as being in sympathy with the Society and its objects.

ARTICLE V.

There shall be a Committee of Three on music, who shall be chosen quarterly, to aid in providing for the profitable entertainment of each monthly meeting.

There shall be a Committee of Four, consisting of two ladies and two gentlemen, to be elected every four months, to conduct a monthly paper, the purpose of which shall be

to develop more fully the intellectual resources of the Society, and add to the missionary interest of each monthly meeting.

There shall be a Committee of Two, to be appointed annually, whose duty it shall be to take the *Maile Wreaths*, after they are read, and attend to their circulation over the islands, and subsequently to binding them in proper form, and be responsible for their safe keeping.

ARTICLE VI.—RULES OF ORDER.

SEC. 1. In miscellaneous business, no one shall speak more than five minutes at a time without permission from the Society.

SEC. 2. In all other points of order, the presiding officer shall be guided by the rules laid down in Cushing's Manual.

ARTICLE VII.

These By-Laws may be altered or annulled by a vote of two-thirds of the members present at any regular meeting, notice of each amendment having been given at the meeting next preceding.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

NOT OF THE HAWAIIAN MISSION.

Rev James R Boyd, D D	Geneva, New York.
Mrs James R Boyd,	" "
Rev E T Doane,	Ponape, Caroline Islands.
Mrs Sarah W Doane,*	
Mrs Clara S Doane,	Batavia, Illinois.
Rev Dr William Goodell,*	
Rev R W Logan,	Ponape, Caroline Islands.
Mrs Mary E Logan,	" " "
Rev E M Pease, M D,	Ebon, Marshall Islands.
Mrs E M Pease,	" " "
Rev G Pierson,	Solomon City, Kansas.
Mrs N A Pierson,	" " "
Mr Frank Rand,	Ponape, Caroline Islands.
Mrs Carrie E Rand,	" " "
Rev A A Sturges,	" " "
Mrs Susan M Sturges,	" " "
Rev B G Snow,	Robbinston, Maine.
Mrs Lydia W Snow,	" "
Rev H Taylor,	Athens, Alabama.
Mrs Julia A Taylor,*	
Rev Joel F Whitney,	Ebon, Marshall Islands.
Mrs Louis M Whitney,	" " "
Mrs T W Knight,	Honolulu, Oahu.

LIFE MEMBERS.

Adams, Anna H,†	Boston, Massachusetts.
Aea, Hezekiah	Honolulu, Oahu.
Aea, Rachel*	
Alexander, W D	Makawao, Maui.
Alexander, Mrs A (Baldwin)	" "
Alexander, W D, jr,	" "
Alexander, Arthur C	" "
Alexander, Henry E M	" "
Alexander, Mary C	" "
Alexander, Agnes Baldwin	" "

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Alexander, Rev James M	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, Mrs M (Webster)	" "
Alexander, Frank A	" "
Alexander, Mary Edith	" "
Alexander, Samuel T	" "
Alexander, Mrs M (Cooke)	" "
Alexander, Juliette	Honolulu, Oahu.
Alexander, Annie	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, W McKinney	" "
Alexander, Henry M	Makawao, Maui.
Alexander, Mary J	Haiku, Maui.
Alexander, Charles H	" "
Alexander, Mrs Helen(Thurston)	" "
Alexander, Lottie E	Lahaina, Maui.
Andrews, Lorrin, jr*	
Andrews, Robert W	Kau, Hawaii.
Andrews, Samuel	Waialua, Oahu.
Andrews, William	Jersey City, N J
Andrews, Mrs A (Oscanyan)	" " "
Andrews, Samuel C	Ann Arbor, Michigan
Andrews, Lucy C	" "
Andrews, Fanny P	Medical Student, Phila, Pa.
Andrews, Lorrin A	Makawao, Maui.
Andrews, Luella Lee	Elmira College, N Y
Andrews, Florence N	" " "
Andrews, Dr George P	Med College, Detroit, Mich.
Armstrong, William N	Hampton, Virginia.
Armstrong, Mrs M F(Morgan)	" "
Armstrong, Matthew C	" "
Armstrong, Richard	" "
Armstrong, Gen Samuel C	" "
Armstrong, Mrs E (Walker)*	
Armstrong, Louisa H	" "
Armstrong, Edith	" "
Armstrong, Mary J	San Francisco, Cal.

*Deceased.

Armstrong, Amelia	New York City.
Arundel, John T	Traveling.
Aswan, Haina	Honolulu, Oahu.
Atherton, Joseph B	" "
Atherton, Mrs J (Cooke)	" "
Atherton, Charles H	" "
Atherton, Mary Cushing	" "
Atherton, Benjamin H*	
Atherton, Alexander M	" "
Atherton, Caroline E*	
Atwater, William	Lahaina, Maui.
Atwater, Mrs E (Baldwin)	" "
Austin, Stafford L	Traveling.
Austin, Mrs C H (Clark)	"
Austin, Franklin H	"
Austin, Herbert C	Onomea, Hawaii.
Austin, Benjamin H	Punahou College.
Banning, Fritz	Honolulu, Oahu.
Banning, Mrs C (Armstrong)	" "
Banning, Richard Armstrong*	
Bailey, Edward H	Kahului, Maui.
Bailey, Horatio B	Makawao, "
Bailey, W H	Wailuku, "
Bailey, Mrs Annie (Hobron)	" "
Bailey, Minnie Hobron	" "
Bailey, W H, jr	" "
Bailey, James C	Hamakua, Hawaii.
Bailey, Charles A	Wailuku, Maui.
Baldwin, D Dwight	Honolulu, Oahu.
Baldwin, Mrs L (Morris)	" "
Baldwin, Lilian C	" "
Baldwin, Erdman D	" "
Baldwin, Charles W	" "
Baldwin, Lincoln Mansfield	" "
Baldwin, Winnifred Morris	" "
Baldwin, Benjamin D	" "

*Deceased.

Baldwin, William A	Honolulu, Oahu.
Baldwin, Mary Elizabeth	" "
Baldwin, Nathaniel H	" "
Baldwin, Charles F	Makawao, Maui.
Baldwin, Henry P	" "
Baldwin, Mrs E (Alexander)	" "
Baldwin, Henry A	" "
Baldwin, Maud M	" "
Baldwin, William D	" "
Baldwin, Samuel E*	
Baldwin, Willie Dane	West Groton, New York.
Bartlett, George L	Charlestown, Mass.
Beardsley, Grove S, M D,	U S N, Cruising.
Beckwith, Rev E G	Waterbury, Conn.
Beckwith, Mrs C P (Arm- strong)	" "
Beckwith, Frank A	" "
Beckwith, C Amelia	" "
Beckwith, George E	Haiku, Maui.
Beckwith, Mrs H (Goodale)	" "
Bean, Lydia Shipley	West Branch, Iowa.
Benfield, Marcus*	
Benfield, Mrs M (Thurston)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Benfield, Eric Lex*	
Benfield, Lillie	" "
Benfield, Clara	" "
Benfield, Ida*	
Bicknell, Mrs Ellen (Bond)	Waipio, Hawaii.
Bicknell, James jr	" "
Bindt, Mrs L (Johnson)	Koloa, Kauai.
Bindt, Julia Lois*	
Bindt, Bertha Francis	Hanalei, Kauai.
Bindt, Paul R	Honolulu, Oahu.
Bingham, Rev Hiram	" "
Bingham, Mrs C (Brewster)	" "
Bingham, Hiram 3rd	" "
Bingham, Elizabeth K	Kawaiahao Sem., Honolulu.

*Deceased.

Bishop, Rev Sereno E	Honolulu, Oahu.
Bishop, Mrs C (Sessions)	" "
Bishop, Edward F*	
Bishop, John Sessions	Berkley, California.
Bishop, Elizabeth Delia	Honolulu, Oahu.
Bissell, Rev E C	United States.
Bissell, Mrs E C	" "
Bond, George S	Kohala, Hawaii.
Bond, E Cornelius	" "
Bond, T Spencer	" "
Bond, William Lee	The Sem., Andover, Mass.
Bond, Benjamin D	Amherst, Mass.
Bond, Caroline S	Auburndale, Mass.
Bond, Abbie Steele	Bradford Academy, Mass.
Bond, Julia P	Kohala, Hawaii.
Bowen, W A	Honolulu, Oahu.
Boyd, Elizabeth Scott	" "
Brewer, Prof Fisk P	Grinnell, Iowa.
Brewer, Mrs J (Richards)	" "
Brewer, Helen R	" "
Brewer, Mary E	" "
Brewer, Grace Lyman	" "
Brown, Louisa J†	Boston, Mass.
Campbell, Lizzie	Honolulu, Oahu.
Carpenter, Helen E	East Maui Seminary.
Carter, H A P	Honolulu, Oahu.
Carter, Mrs S A (Judd)	" "
Carter, Frances Isabell	" "
Carter, Charles L	" "
Carter, George R	" "
Carter, Agnes	" "
Carter, Sibyl Augusta*	
Carter, Cordelia Judd	" "
Carter, Charlotte A	" "
Carter, Mary N	" "
Carter, Rachel A	" "
Carter, Joseph O jr	" "
Carter, Sarah M	" "

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Castle, C Alfred*	
Castle, Mrs C E (Coleman)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Castle, Mary Eloise	" "
Castle, H Ethelwin Alfred	" "
Castle, William R	" "
Castle, Mrs Ida (Lowrey)	" "
Castle, W R jr	" "
Castle, George P	" "
Castle, James B	Oberlin, Ohio.
Castle, Caroline D	" "
Castle, Helen K	" "
Castle, Henry N	" "
Chamberlain, Warren	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, Mrs C (Wright)	" "
Chamberlain, Allie M*	
Chamberlain, Henry H	South Hadley Falls, Mass.
Chamberlain, Helen S	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chamberlain, Horace W	" "
Chamberlain, Wm W	" "
Chamberlain, J Evarts	" "
Chamberlain, Martha A	" "
Chamberlain, Rev J P	Bloomer, Wisconsin.
Chamberlain, Mrs H (Lightbody)	" "
Chamberlain, John Evarts	" "
Chamberlain, Helen Maria	" "
Chamberlain, Levi	Honolulu, Oahu.
Chapin, Elizabeth D	Winchester, Mass.
Church, E P	Greenville, Mich.
Church, Mrs F L	" "
Clark, Alvah K	Oakland, California.
Clark, Mrs H E*	
Clark, Mary H*	
Clark, Arthur M*	
Clark, Charles K	Berkley, Cal.
Clark, Mrs H (Howell)	" "
Clark, Fred Howell	" "

*Deceased.

Clark, Albert B, D D S.	Chicago, Illinois.
Clark, Mrs Susie, (Hamlin)	" "
Clark, Catharine H	" "
Clark, Prof Wm S	Amherst, Mass.
Clark, Mrs H (Richards)	" "
Coan, T Munson, M D	New York City.
Coan, Harriet F	Auburn, New York.
Coan, Sarah E	New York City.
Coan, Latimer	Hilo, Hawaii.
Coan, Mrs L (Bingham)	" "
Colcord, Charles A	Wailuku, Maui.
Colcord, Grace A	Searsport, Maine.
Coleman, Charles C	Honolulu, Oahu.
Coleman, Mrs Hattie (Castle)	" "
Coleman, Charles A C*	
Conde, Rev Samuel Lee	Troy, Penn.
Conde, Paulina	Chicago, Illinois.
Conde, Charles	Philadelphia, Penn.
Conde, Henry	Indianapolis, Ind.
Conde, Lucy	Beloit, Wisconsin.
Conde, Mary*	
Cooke, Joseph P	Honolulu, Oahu.
Cooke, Mrs E (Wilder)	" "
Cooke, Joseph P jr	" "
Cooke, Grace M	" "
Cooke, Wm Gardiner	" "
Cooke, Mary A	Singing in the United States.
Cooke, Charles M	Honolulu, Oahu.
Cooke, Mrs Anna C (Rice)	" "
Cooke, Charles M jr	" "
Cooke, Clarence H	" "
Cooke, Wm Harrison	" "
Cooke, A Frank	" "
Cooke, Clarence W	" "
Cooke, Mrs Clara (Mosely)	" "
Corwin, John Howard	Jacksonville, Illinois.
Corwin, C Sophia	" "

*Deceased.

Corwin, Charles A	Jacksonville, Illinois.
Corwin, Cecil S	" "
Corwin, Arthur Mills	" "
Crocker, Lillie Mosely	Union City, Michigan.
Cummings, Mrs L (Eckley)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Damon, Samuel M	" "
Damon, Mrs H (Baldwin)	" "
Damon, Samuel Ed	" "
Damon, May Mills	" "
Damon, Edward C	" "
Damon, Mrs Nealie (Beckwith)	" "
Damon, Fred B	" "
Damon, Francis W	Berlin, Prussia.
Damon, Wm F	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dibble, Seymour H	Washington, D C.
Dickson, Joshua G	Traveling.
Dickson, Mrs L (Judd)	"
Dickson, Sarah C	"
Dickson, Hessie Judd	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dickson, Laura F	" "
Dickson, Helen A	" "
Dickson, Hester L	" "
Dickson, Joshua Bates	Kohala, Hawaii.
Dickson, Mrs S (Conde)	Indianapolis, Ind.
Dickey, Mrs A (Alexander)	Haiku, Maui.
Dillingham, Benjamin F	Honolulu, Oahu.
Dillingham, Mrs E (Smith)	" "
Dillingham, Mary Emma	" "
Dillingham, Charles A*	
Dillingham, Walter F	" "
Dillingham, Frank T	" "
Dimond, W H	San Francisco, California.
Dimond, Mrs E (Waterhouse)*	
Dimond, William W	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Dimond, Mrs Nellie (Gray)	San Francisco, California.

*Deceased.

Dimond, Edwin R	San Francisco, California.
Dimond, Eleanor Sophia	" "
Dimond, Mary Gray	" "
Dimond, Edwin Hall	London, England.
Dole, George H	Kapaa, Kauai.
Dole, Mrs Clara (Rowell)	" "
Dole, Walter Sanford	" "
Dole, William Herbert	" "
Dole, Marion Foster	" "
Dole, Clara Maria	" "
Dole, Sanford B	Traveling.
Dole, Mrs Anna P (Cate)	"
Dole, Mary	Hallowell, Maine.
Doane, Edward W	Bonne Terre, Missouri.
Drum, Mrs Maud (Pierpont)	California.
Edwards, Mrs Mary (Haven)	Oakland, California.
Eells, Nellie	" "
Eells, James jr	" "
Eells, Emma L A	" "
Eells, Howard P	Cleveland, Ohio.
Eells, Emma P	" "
Eells, Stillman M	" "
Ellis, Frances Et	Boston, Mass.
Ellis, Hattie*	
Emerson, Samuel N	Waialua, Oahu.
Emerson, Nathaniel, M D,	Honolulu, Oahu.
Emerson, Justin E, M D,	Kalamazoo, Mich.
Emerson, Mrs Wilhelmina H (Eliot)	" "
Emerson, Joseph S	Honolulu, Oahu.
Emerson, Rev Oliver P	Shelburn Falls, Mass.
Emerson, Sophia E	Waialua, Oahu.
Flaxman, Margaret	Kawaiahao Sem, Honolulu.
Flaxman, Sarah	Honolulu, Oahu.

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Forbes, Rev Anderson O	Hilo, Hawaii.
Forbes, Mrs M (Chamberlain)	" "
Forbes, Maria R	" "
Forbes, William J	" "
Forbes, Harriet G	" "
Forbes, Agnes Boyd	West Winstead, Conn.
Forbes, Major William T	Hampton, Virginia.
Forbes, Lieut Theodore F	Fort Keaag, Montana.
Frear, Rev Walter	Honolulu, Oahu.
Frear, Mrs T E	" "
Frear, Lizzie	" "
Frear, Hugo P	" "
Frear, Walter F	" "
Frear, Harrietta	" "
Frear, Phillip F	" "
Frear, Carrie	" "
Fuller, Robert M	Wailuku, Maui.
Fuller, Ellen E	Oakland, Cal.
Fyfe, David K	Honolulu, Oahu,
Fyfe, Mrs J (Johnson)	" "
Gamwell, Mrs Lizzie M (Gulick)	Providence, R I.
Gay, Mrs M E (Richardson)	Waimea, Hawaii.
Gay, Mrs Marion E (Rowell)	Niihau.
Gilman, Mrs Sarah	Honolulu, Oahu.
Goodale, Warren	Keaiwa, Kau, Hawaii.
Goodale, Mrs Ellen R*	
Goodale, Mary E	Marlboro, Mass.
Goodale, Charles W	Black Hawk, Colorado.
Goodale, Wm W	Keaiwa, Kau, Hawaii.
Goodale, David	Marlboro, Mass.
Goodale, Ellen C	" "
Goodrich, Charles B	(?)
Green, Mrs H (Parker)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Green, Mary T	" "
Green, A T, Esq,	San Francisco, Cal.
Green, Mrs Mary (Paris)	Washington Territory.

*Deceased.

Gulick, Rev L H	Yokohama, Japan.
Gulick, Mrs L (Lewis)	" "
Gulick, Sarah F	" "
Gulick, Harriet M	" "
Gulick, Kate V*	
Gulick, Sydney L	Oakland, California.
Gulick, Edward Lacy	Hanover, N H.
Gulick, Luther H jr,	Yokohama, Japan.
Gulick, Pierre Johnson	" "
Gulick, Arthur T	Los Angelos, Cal.
Gulick, Rev O H	Osaka, Japan.
Gulick, Mrs A E (Clark)	" "
Gulick, Orramel H, jr,*	
Gulick, Rev John T	" "
Gulick, Mrs J T*	
Gulick, Charles F*	
Gulick, Rev William H	Santander, Spain.
Gulick, James Gordon	" "
Gulick, Paul Adams	" "
Gulick, Frederick Carlton	" "
Gulick, Theodore W	Los Angelos, California.
Gulick, Walter Vose	" "
Gulick, Rev Thomas L	Santander, Spain.
Gulick, Julia Ann E	Osaka, Japan.
Hall, Caroline A*	
Hall, William W	Honolulu, Oahu.
Hall, Mrs E (Van Cleve)	" "
Hall, William Sibley*	" "
Hall, Horace Van Cleve	" "
Hall, Charlotte	" "
Hall, Mrs Mary (Dame)	Traveling.
Hardy, Jacob	Koloa, Kauai.
Hardy, Mrs E (Andrews)*	
Hardy, Walter A	Waiohinu, Kau, Hawaii.
Hardy, Mary H	Punahou, Oahu.

*Deceased.

Hardy, William	Koloa, Kauai.
Hartwell, Mrs C E (Smith)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Hartwell, Mabel R	" "
Hartwell, Edith M	" "
Hartwell, Madeline	" "
Hartwell, Charlotte Lea	" "
Herrick, Mary B	Boston, Mass.
Harvey, Mrs M (Tinker)	Buffalo, New York.
Heydon, E A*	
Heydon, Edwin*	
Heydon, Asa†T	Makawao, Maui.
Heydon, Mary*	
Hillebrand, Hermann*	
Hillebrand, Mrs J (Bishop)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Hillebrand, Helen L	" "
Hillebrand, Mary E	" "
Hitchcock, Ella M	Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Cora E	Punahou, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, D Howard	" "
Hitchcock, Almeda F	" "
Hitchcock, C H Wetmore	Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Mrs C (Rogers)	New London, Iowa.
Hitchcock, Mrs A (Hardy)	Lahainaluna, Maui.
Hitchcock, Mrs M T (Castle)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, H R, 2d	Punahou, Oahu.
Hitchcock, Mary R	Hilo, Hawaii.
Hitchcock, Hattie C	" "
Hitchcock, Edward N	" "
Hitchcock, Mabel W	" "
Holman, Thomas S	Chicago, Illinois.
Holmes, Samuel	Mont Clair, N J
Holmes, Mrs M (Goodale)	" "
Holmes, Ellen Warren	New York City, N Y.
Holmes, Samuel Judd,	Mont Clair, N J
Holmes, Mary G	" "
Holmes, David G	" "
Hooker, Mrs M V†	Boston, Mass.
Hutchinson, Mrs M (Hardy)	Traveling.

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Hyde, Mrs Mary (Knight)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Hyde, Charles K	" "

Hyde, Hon William	Ware, Mass.
Hyde, Mrs William	" "
Hyde, Harriet	" "
Hyde, William S	" "
Hyde, Mrs William S	" "
Hyde, Susan Belle	" "
Hyde, Lucy R	" "
Hyde, Bessie	" "
Hyde, Sylvia S	" "

Inch, Mrs Clara M (Dibble)	Washington, D C.
Ingraham, Lucretia F	Hilo, Hawaii.
Isenberg, Paul	Germany.
Isenberg, Mrs M H (Rice)*	
Isenberg, Dora	"
Isenberg, Paul R	"
Isenberg, Mrs Beta (Glade)	"
Isenberg, J Carl	"
Isenberg, H A	"
Isenberg, Julia P	"

Job, Mrs Daniel W†	Boston, Mass.
Johnson, A Frances	Waioli, Kauai.
Johnson, Henry	Kohala, Hawaii.
Johnson, Mrs Isabella (Holden)	" "
Johnson, Ellen A	Waioli, Kauai.
Jones, P C jr	Honolulu, Oahu.
Jones, Mrs Cornelia (Hall)	" "
Jones, Edwin Austin	" "
Jones, Ada	" "
Judd, Miss H B	" "
Judd, Helen S	" "
Judd, Charles H	" "
Judd, Mrs Emily (Cutts)	Traveling.
Judd, Julie	"
Judd, Helen	"

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Judd, E Pauahi	Honolulu, Oahu.
Judd, Charles H jr	" "
Judd, A Francis	" "
Judd, Mrs A H (Boyd)	Traveling.
Judd Agnes Elizabeth	"
Judd, Albert Francis jr	"
Judd, James Robert	"
Judd, Allan W 2d	"
Judd, Allan W*	
Judd, Juliet I*	
Kelly, Mrs H B (Whitney)	Oakland, Cal.
King, Sarah	Honolulu, Oahu.
Kinney, Henry A	Wailuku, Maui.
Kinney, Harriet S*	
Kinney, Mrs S (Dimond)	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Kinney, Edward H	" " "
Kinney, Millie S	" " "
Kinney, Henry R*	
Kinney, Helen Julia	" " "
Kinney, Anna M	" " "
Kinney, Frances G	" " "
Kinney, Jessie*	
Kittredge, Dr Charles S	Hilo, Hawaii.
Kittredge, Mrs M (Chase)	" "
Kleugel, Mrs Mary (Taylor)	Oakland, California.
Knight, E B	Honolulu, Oahu.
La Vergne, George de	Colorado Springs, Colorado.
La Vergne, Mrs E (Rice) de	" " "
La Vergne, Harry de	" " "
La Vergne, Paul F de	" " "
Lenehan, F T	Honolulu, Oahu.
Lidgate, John M	Amherst College, Mass.
Ludlow, Helen W	Hampton, Virginia.
Lyman, Dr Henry M	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Mrs S K (Clark)	" "
Lyman, Mary I	" "

*Deceased.

Lyman, Helen Cossitt	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Julia	" "
Lyman, Margaret K	" "
Lyman, F S	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Mrs I (Chamberlain)	" "
Lyman, Elen G	Punahou, Oahu.
Lyman, F S jr	" "
Lyman, Francis A	" "
Lyman, Levi C	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Ernest E	" "
Lyman, Esther R	" "
Lyman, D B jr	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Mrs Mary (Cossitt)	" "
Lyman, D B 3d	" "
Lyman, Frank Cossitt*	
Lyman, Mary Ellen	" "
Lyman, Paul Henry	" "
Lyman, Rufus A	Hamakua, Hawaii.
Lyman, Mrs R (Brickwood)	" "
Lyman, Lilian H	Hilo, Hawaii.
Lyman, Rufus A M	" "
Lyman, Arthur B R*	
Lyman, Henry J	" "
Lyman, Richard L	Hamakua, Hawaii.
Lyman, Eugene Hollis	" "
Lyman, Norman K	" "
Lyman, David B K	" "
Lyman, Muriel C H	" "
Lyman, Ellen E*	
Lyman, Francis O	Chicago, Illinois.
Lyman, Mrs C (Dana)	" "
Lyons, Curtis J	Honolulu, Oahu.
Lyons, Mrs J E (Vernon)	" "
Lyons, Isabella E	" "
Lyons, Emma F	" "
Lyons, Fidelia M	Waimea, Hawaii.
Lyons, Dr Albert B	Med. College, Detroit, Mich.
Lyons, Mrs Edith (Eddy)	" " " "

*Deceased.

Lyons, Elizabeth M	Kohala Girls' Sem, Hawaii.
Martin, Mrs M (Kekela)	Waiohinu, Kau, Hawaii.
Martin, M	" " "
Martin, Bella K	" " "
Mahelona, Mrs S (Kekela)	Kau, Hawaii.
McCully, Lawrence	Honolulu, Oahu.
McCully, Mrs L	" "
McCully, Rev Charles G	Calais, Maine.
McCully, Mrs Charles G	" "
McCully, Emma Lawrence	" "
McCully, Mary Porter	" "
McCully, Anna	St. Luke's Hospital, N Y.
Morse, Mrs Mary M	Worcester, Mass.
Moseley, Mrs S (Bingham)	Union City, Michigan.
Moseley, Hiram B	" " "
McCall, Mrs E (Whitney)	East Haddam, Conn.
McCall, Carrie E	" " "
McCall, Henrietta W	" " "
Mitchell, Mary L	Boston, Mass.
Napoleon, Emma	Kawaiahao Sem, Honolulu.
Nott, Mrs M (Andrews)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Nicholls, C Fessenden, M D	Boston, Massachusetts.
Page, Simon*	
Palmer, Frank H	Andover, Mass.
Park, Anna C	Bennington, Vermont.
Parke, Jennie S	Honolulu, Oahu,
Parker, Rev H H	" "
Paris, Ella H	Kona, Hawaii.
Paris, John D jr	" "
Parsons, Mrs Henry M*†	
Pierce, Henry A	Boston, Mass.
Peirce, Hattie C	Honolulu, Oahu.
Peirce, Sarah E	Paris, France.
Pierpont, Clara	San Francisco, Cal.
Pierpont, Maria G	" "
Pinder, Susan E	Honolulu, Oahu.

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Pitman, T Henry*	
Pitman, Mary Ann	Boston, Mass.
Pitman, Benjamin F	" "
Pitman, Maria Kinooole	Traveling in Europe.
Pogue, Rev John F*	
Pogue, Mrs M (Whitney)	Kaneohe, Oahu.
Pogue, Samuel W	" "
Pogue, Jane K	" "
Pogue, Emily E	" "
Pogue, William F	Haiku, Maui.
Pratt, Mrs Sophia H B	Albany, New York.
Pratt, A	Haiku, Maui.
Pratt, Mrs A	" "
Purdon, Mrs A M (Tinker)	Titusville, Penn.
Riemenschneider, H	Honolulu, Oahu.
Riemenschneider, Mrs Ellen	
L (Rowell)	" "
Reynolds, Mrs L (Bingham)	St Augustine, Florida.
Reynolds, Kate L	" "
Reynolds, Mary C	" "
Reynolds, Erskine H	" "
Reynolds, Lucy K	" "
Rice, William H	Lihue, Kauai.
Rice, Mrs M (Waterhouse)	" "
Rice, William H jr	" "
Rice, Charles Atwood	" "
Rice, Arthur H	" "
Rice, Mary S H*	
Rice, Mrs Lulie (Kinney)	Mariposa, Cal.
Richards, Dr James A*	
Richards, Helen C*	
Rogers, W Harvey	Makawao, Maui.
Rogers, Mrs M (Rowell)*	
Rogers, Kate Lincoln	Waimea, Kauai.
Rogers, Edmund H jr	" "
Rowell, William E	Haiku, Maui.
Rowell, George A	Brooklyn, New York.
Rowell, Mary A	Waimea, Kauai.

*Deceased.

Sage, Sarah R	Ware, Mass.
Scott, Mrs H A	Cleveland, Ohio.
Scudder, Mrs David Ct	Boston, Massachusetts.
Searle, Susan At	Wellesley College, Mass.
Severance, Mrs L (Clark)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Severance, Helen	" "
Severance, Allen Parke	" "
Seymour, T S	Milford, Iowa.
Seymour, Mrs T S	" "
Shipman, W H	Hilo, Hawaii.
Shipman, Oliver T	Amherst College, Mass.
Shipman, M Clara	Andover, Mass.
Sisson, Mrs E (Holden)	Hilo, Hawaii.
Small, Sallie	York, Penn.
Smith, A L	Honolulu, Oahu.
Smith, Emma C	Koloa, Kauai.
Smith, Mrs Minnie (Hobron)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Smith, Jared K	Koloa, Kauai.
Smith, Alfred H	" "
Smith, Juliette	" "
Smith, Mrs L (Bates)	San Francisco, California.
Smith, M L	East Maui Sem. Makawao.
Snow, Caroline	Poughkeepsie, N Y
Snow, Fred Galen	Boston, Mass.
Speer, John E	Philadelphia, Penn.
Speer, James R	" "
Speer, Hetty M	" "
Stangenwald, Hugo, M D	Honolulu, Oahu.
Stangenwald, Mrs M C (Dimond)*	
Stangenwald, Willie*	
Stangenwald, Frank*	
Stangenwald, Charlie*	
Stangenwald, Mrs Annie (Dimond)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Stetson, Mrs A M†	Boston, Mass.
Stewart, Martha W*	
Stewart, Charles S, Lieut Engineers, Pacific Coast, U S A.	
Stewart, Mrs C S	San Francisco, California.
Stewart, Charles S jr	" "
Stewart, Cecil	" "

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Stewart, Cora*	
Street, Mrs M (Anderson)	Exeter, N H.
Sturges, Harriet J	Ohio.
Sturges, Ella M*	
Sturges, Juliet Mary	"
Sunter, Mrs S (Rogers)	Waiohinu, Hawaii.
Taylor, Rev T E	Nordhoff, Southern Cal.
Taylor, Mrs P G (Thurston)	" " "
Taylor, George B*	
Taylor, Henry T	Oakland, Cal.
Taylor, Edward S	Nordhoff, Southern Cal
Tenney, Ida M	Hilo, Hawaii.
Thompson, Rev Frank	Windham, Conn.
Thompson, Mrs Louise	" "
Thompson, Carrie L Hualani	" "
Thompson, Mark V C	Honolulu, Oahu.
Thurston, Asa G*	
Thurston, Mrs S (Andrews)	Haiku, Maui.
Thurston, Robert T*	
Thurston, Lorrin Andrews	Wailuku, Maui.
Thurston, Rev Thomas G	Taylorsville, North Carolina.
Thurston, Mrs F R*	
Thurston, Alice	" " "
Tucker, Mrs Jennie (Scott)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Tufts, Mrs Arthur W†	Boston, Mass.
Van Cleve, Samuel H	Minneapolis, Minn.
Van Cleve, Paul L	" "
Van Duzee, Cyrene	Ezroom, Turkey.
Warfield, Mrs F A†	Boston, Mass.
Waterhouse, J T jr	Honolulu, Oahu.
Waterhouse, Mrs E (Pinder)	" "
Waterhouse, Fred T B P	" "
Waterhouse, Ernest C	" "
Waterhouse, Henry	" "
Waterhouse, Mrs J (Dimond)	" "
Waterhouse, Eleanor	" "

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

Waterhouse, Mary S	Honolulu, Oahu.
Waterhouse, Henry, jr	" "
Waterhouse, Frank*	
Waterhouse, William	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Waterhouse, Mrs Lena (Smith)	" " "
Weaver, Mrs E A (Arm- strong)	San Francisco, Cal.
Weedon, Walter C	Cleveland, Ohio.
West, Alice	Kau, Hawaii.
Wetmore, Charles H jr*	
Wetmore, Fannie M	Hilo, Hawaii.
Wetmore, Kate W	" "
Wetmore, Lucy T	Punahou, Oahu.
Whitney, Rev Samuel W	(?)
Whitney, Henry M	Keaiwa, Kau, Hawaii.
Whitney, Mrs C (March)	" " "
Whitney, Hervey E	Honolulu, Oahu.
Whitney, Henry M, jr	" "
Whitney, James N*	
Whitney, Emma M	Punahou, Oahu.
Whitney, Albert L*	
Whitney, Frederick D	Keaiwa, Kau, Hawaii.
Whitney, John M, D D S	Honolulu, Oahu.
Whitney, Mrs M (Rice)	" "
Whitney, John Russell	Ebon, Marshall Islands.
White, Mrs Sophia (Hall)*	
White, Lucy	Northampton, Mass.
White, Edwin O	San Francisco, Cal.
Whitman, Russell	California.
Wilcox, Charles H	Oroville, Cal.
Wilcox, Mrs C H	" "
Wilcox, George N	Lihue, Kauai.
Wilcox, Edward P	West Winstead, Conn.
Wilcox, Mrs Mary (Rockwell)	" "
Wilcox, Albert S	Lihue, Kauai.
Wilcox, Samuel W	" "
Wilcox, Mrs Emma (Lyman)	" "
Wilcox, Ralph Lyman	" "

*Deceased.

Wilcox, Lucy Etta	Lihue, Kauai.
Wilcox, Elsie Hart	" "
Wilcox, Luther	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilcox, Clarence S*	
Wilcox, Henry H, Agricultural College, Amherst, Mass.	
Wilder, Mrs E K (Judd)	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilder, William C*	
Wilder, Laura Read	Young Ladies' Sem Napa, Cal.
Wilder, Gerrit P	Honolulu, Oahu.
Wilder, Samuel G, jr	" "
Wilder, Helen Kinau	" "
Wilder, James A	" "
Wilkinson, Mrs Arthurt	Cambridge, Mass.
Williams, George C	Kohala, Hawaii.
Williams, Mrs S E (Johnson)	" "
Willis, M Jennie	New Bedford, Mass.
Williston, Levi Lyman	Cambridge, Mass.
Williston, Mrs A (Gale)	" "
Winnie, Mrs Lucy (Taylor)	Carson City, Nevada.
Woolfe, Mrs Nina (Goodale)	Honolulu, Oahu.

ANNUAL MEMBERS.

Capt I Bray	Morning Star, Cruising.
Mrs M E Bray,	" " "
Lilly Lidgate,	Hilo, Hawaii.
Frank Green,	Providence, R I.
Laura Green	Makawao, Maui.
Adella N Royce,	Teacher Waialua Sem.
Mrs Lorrin Roberts	Oregon.
Rev W L Jones,	President Punahou College.
Mrs A L Jones,	Punahou, Oahu.
Carrie Jones,	" "
W F Jones,	" "
Hal M Jones,	" "
Miss I E Lamb,	" "
Miss L A Brownell,	" "
F E Adams,	" "
Herbert Waterhouse,	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Alfred Waterhouse,	" "

*Deceased. †Member of Ladies' Society of Essex St. Church, Boston.

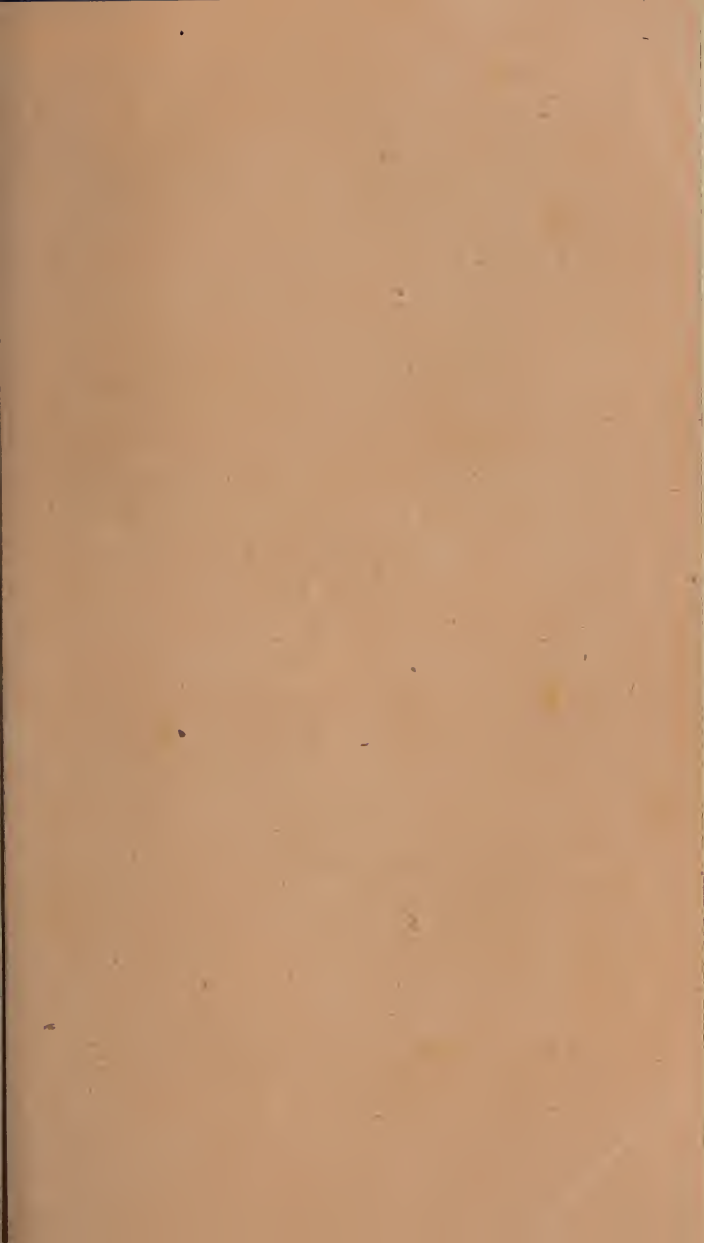
Sarah Peirce,	Paris, France.
Hattie C Peirce,	Honolulu, Oahu.
G W Page,	" "
W A Bowen,	" "
Sadie A Thayer,	" "
Maud A Thayer,	" "
Mary Burbank,	" "
Sarah Gilman,	" "
Maggie Hopper,	" "
Mrs E C Damon,	" "
Emma Waterhouse.*	
John Waterhouse,	" "
George Waterhouse,	" "
Dr O S Cummings,	" "
Jos S Wilbur,	" "
Mrs Emma P Wilbur,	" "
Laura A Ritz,	" "
Olivia B Gulick,	" "
Nellie L Fyfe,	" "
Pauline D Fyfe,	" "
David H Fyfe,	" "
Mary F Fyfe,	" "
Alexander C Fyfe,	" "
Christina McIntyre,	" "
Maggie McIntyre,	" "
May McIntyre,	" "
Kate McIntyre,	" "

*Deceased.

RECAPITULATION.

Honorary Members—20 living, 3 deceased.....	23
Life Members—653 living, 68 deceased.....	721
Annual Members—41 living, 1 deceased.....	42
Total.....	786

N. B.—Photographs of absent members, to be placed in the "Cousins' Album," may be sent either to the Corresponding Secretary, or to Wm. W. Hall, Treasurer.



OFFICERS FOR 1878-79.

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MRS. McCULLY AND HON. W. O. SMITH, ELECTIVE
MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

